IMMUNOLOGY

CONTENTS

Vol 78, No 1, January 1993

B. J. WILLETT, M. J. HOSIE, J. J. CALLANAN, J. C. NEIL & O. JARRETT: Infection with feline immunodeficiency virus is followed by the rapid expansion of a $CD8^+$ lymphocyte subset 1

M. DENIS, M. SLAOUI, G. KEIL, L. A. BABIUK, E. ERNST, P.-P. PASTORET & E. THIRY: Identification of different target glycoproteins for bovine herpes virus type 1-specific cytotoxic T lymphocytes depending on the method of *in vitro* stimulation 7

P. PRICE, S. D. OLVER, A. E. GIBBONS & G. R. SHELLAM: B-cell activation following murine cytomegalovirus infection: implications for autoimmunity 14

P. PRICE, S. D. OLVER, A. E. GIBBONS & G. R. SHELLAM: B-cell activation following murine cytomegalovirus infection: implications for autoimmunity 14

G. MATSUZAKI, K. HIROMATSU, Y. YOSHIKA, K. MURAMORI & K. NOMOTO: Characterization of T-cell receptor $\gamma\delta$ T cells appearing at the early phase of murine *Listeria monocytogenes* infection 22

X.-Y. LI, G. MATSUZAKI, Y. YOSHIKAI, K. MURAMORI & K. NOMOTO: T cells expressing both L-selectin and CD44 molecules increase in number in peritoneal exudate cells and *in vitro*-stimulated spleen cells from mice immunized intraperitoneally with *Listeria monocytogenes* 28

C. L. SILVA, K. LUKACS & D. B. LOWRIE: Major histocompatibility complex non-restricted presentation to $CD4^+$ T lymphocytes of *Mycobacterium leprae* heat-shock protein 65 antigen by macrophages transfected with the mycobacterial gene 35

H. S. GILL, D. L. WATSON & M. R. BRANDON: Monoclonal antibody to $CD4^+$ T cells abrogates genetic resistance to *Haemonchus contortus* in sheep 43

R. HERSHKOVIZ, D. GILAT, S. MIRON, Y. A. MEKORI, D. ADERKA, D. WALLACH, I. VLODAVSKY, I. R. COHEN & O. LIDER: Extracellular matrix induces tumour necrosis factor-α secretion by an interaction between resting $CD4^+$ T cells and macrophages 50

G. F. HOYNE, M. G. CALLOW, M.-C. KUO & W. R. THOMAS: Comparison of antigen presentation by lymph node cells from protein and peptide-primed mice 58

G. F. HOYNE, M. G. CALLOW, M.-C. KUO & W. R. THOMAS: Characterization of T-cell responses to the house dust mite allergen *Der p* II in mice. Evidence for major and cryptic epitopes 65

X. YANG & K. T. HAYGLASS: Allergen-dependent induction of interleukin-4 synthesis *in vivo* 74

M.-L. BLUE, G. DAVIS, P. CONRAD & K. KELLEY: Specific cleavage of the α_4 integrin associated with activation of peripheral T lymphocytes 80

Y. SATO, K. TSUKADA, T. IIAI, K. OHMORI, K. YOSHIDA, T. MUTO, H. WATANABE, Y. MATSUMOTO & T. ABO: Activation of extrathymic T cells in the liver during liver regeneration following partial hepatectomy 86

I. NEWMAN & P. C. WILKINSON: Locomotor responses of human CD45 lymphocyte subsets: preferential locomotion of $CD45RO^+$ lymphocytes in response to attractants and mitogens 92

V. E. REEVE, M. BOSNIC & E. ROZINOVA: Carnosine (β-alanylhistidine) protects from the suppression of contact hypersensitivity by ultraviolet B (280–320 nm) radiation or by *cis* urocanic acid 99

G. BERKE, D. ROSEN & D. RONEN: Mechanism of lymphocyte-mediated cytolysis: functional cytolytic T cells lacking perforin and granzymes 105

T. MAEDA, M. ETO, Y. NISHIMURA, K. NOMOTO, Y.-Y. KONG & K. NOMOTO: Direct evidence for clonal destruction of allo-reactive T cells in the mice treated with cyclophosphamide after allo-priming 113

A. MATOSSIAN-ROGERS & L. DE GIORGI: Anti-T-cell receptor Vβ6 breaks tolerance in Mls^a mice and induces production of anti-Mls^a antibodies 122

E. BREESE, C. P. BRAEGGER, C. J. CORRIGAN, J. A. WALKER-SMITH & T. T. MACDONALD: Interleukin-2- and interferon-γ-secreting T cells in normal and diseased human intestinal mucosa 127

P. PAVLI, D. A. HUME, E. VAN DE POL & W. F. DOE: Dendritic cells, the major antigen-presenting cells of the human colonic lamina propria 132

S. MIURA, H. IMAEDA, H. SHIOZAKI, N. OHKUBO, H. TASHIRO, H. SERIZAWA, M. TSUCHIYA & P. TSO: Increased proliferative response of lymphocytes from intestinal lymph during long chain fatty acid absorption 142

A. M. C. FARIA, G. GARCIA, M. J. C. RIOS, C. L. MICHALAROS & N. M. VAZ: Decrease in susceptibility to oral tolerance induction and occurrence of oral immunization to ovalbumin in 20–38-week-old mice. The effect of interval between oral exposures and rate of antigen intake in the oral immunization 147

A. G. STEWART & T. HARRIS: Adenosine inhibits platelet-activating factor, but not tumour necrosis factor-α-induced priming of human neutrophils 152

B. L. LIM, J. LU & K. B. M. REID: Structural similarity between bovine conglutinin and bovine lung surfactant protein D and demonstration of liver as a site of synthesis of conglutinin 159

Brief communication

R. ANELLI, R. PLACIDO, Y. SAMBUY, S. BACH, A. DI MASSIMO & V. COLIZZI: Cytotoxic activity of human lymphocytes against differentiated intestinal tumour cell lines 166

Book review 170

Vol 78, No 2, February 1993

J. ENNEN & R. KURTH: Interferon-γ-activated monocytes

impair infectivity of HIV particles by an oxygen metabolite-dependent reaction 171

M. A. CASSATELLA, I. GUASPARRI, M. CESKA, F. BAZZONI & F. ROSSI: Interferon-gamma inhibits interleukin-8 production by human polymorphonuclear leucocytes 177

J. A. THOMSON, A. B. TROUTT & A. KELSO: Contact sensitization to oxazolone: involvement of both interferon-γ and interleukin-4 in oxazolone-specific Ig and T-cell responses 185

A. FALUS: Interleukin-6 biosynthesis is increased by histamine in human B-cell and glioblastoma cell lines 193

W. T. DRAKE & A. C. ISSEKUTZ: Transforming growth factor-β_1 enhances polymorphonuclear leucocyte accumulation in dermal inflammation and transendothelial migration by a priming action 197

C. P. QUAN, S. WATANABE, F. VUILLIER, R. PIRES, T. MATSUO, M. STANISLAWSKI, J. PILLOT & J.-P. BOUVET: Purification and partial amino acid sequence of suppressive lymphokine from a $CD8^+$ $CD57^+$ human T hybridoma 205

P. VANDENBERGHE, J. VERWILGHEN, F. VAN VAECK & J. L. CEUPPENS: Ligation of the CD5 or CD28 molecules on resting human T cells induces expression of the early activation antigen CD69 by a calcium- and tyrosine kinase-dependent mechanism 210

P. BJÖRCK & S. PAULIE: Inhibition of LFA-1-dependent human B-cell aggregation induced by CD40 antibodies and interleukin-4 leads to decreased IgE synthesis 218

D. DIAZ-SANCHEZ, T. H. LEE & D. M. KEMENY: Ricin enhances IgE responses by inhibiting a subpopulation of early-activated IgE regulatory $CD8^+$ T cells 226

L. HVIID, N. ØDUM & T. G. THEANDER: The relation between T-cell expression of LFA-1 and immunological memory 237

F. A. VYTH-DREESE, Y. VAN KOOYK, T. A. M. DELLEMIJN, C. J. M. MELIEF & C. G. FIGDOR: Regulatory effect of interleukin-4 (IL-4) on the expression and function of lymphocyte adhesion receptors involved in IL-2-induced cell aggregation 244

S. SPIEß, A. KUHRÖBER, R. SCHIRMBECK, B. ARDEN & J. REIMANN: Diversity of functional T-cell receptor δ-chain transcripts from bone marrow cells of athymic nude mice 252

S. FAIRCHILD, D. BAKER & J. L. TURK: Characterization of experimental allergic encephalomyelitis-susceptible Biozzi AB/H ($H\text{-}2^{dq1}$) mice which express $H\text{-}2A^{nod}$: analysis of T-cell receptor expression and the detection of a deletion ligand encoded by *Mtv-7* 260

Y. BANDO, B. R. KSANDER & J. W. STREILEIN: Incomplete activation of lymphokine-producing T cells by alloantigenic intraocular tumours in anterior chamber-associated immune deviation 266

D. C. RAYNER, L. D. PETRYCKY-COX, M. DIOCEE & E. RECTOR: Major histocompatibility complex class II-restricted cytotoxicity by self-myelin basic protein-reactive T-cell hybridomas: evidence for a tumour necrosis factor-independent nucleolytic mechanism 273

C. KROEGEL & H. MATTHYS: Platelet-activating factor-induced human eosinophil activation. Generation and release of cyclo-oxygenase metabolites in human blood eosinophils from asthmatics 279

P. G. KREMSNER, A. NÜSSLER, S. NEIFER, M. F. CHAVES, U. BIENZLE, G. SENALDI & G. E. GRAU: Malaria antigen and cytokine-induced production of reactive nitrogen intermediates by murine macrophages: no relevance to the development of experimental cerebral malaria 286

J.-Y. LIN, K. KELLER & K. CHADEE: *Entamoeba histolytica* proteins modulate the respiratory burst potential by murine macrophages 291

M. YAMADA, M. NAKAZAWA & N. ARIZONO: IgE and IgG2a antibody responses are induced by different antigen groups of the nematode *Nippostrongylus brasiliensis* in rats 298

N. ISHIKAWA, Y. HORII & Y. NAWA: Immune-mediated alteration of the terminal sugars of goblet cell mucins in the small intestine of *Nippostrongylus brasiliensis*-infected rats 303

D. A. SULLIVAN, J.-P. VAERMAN & C. SOO: Influence of severe protein malnutrition on rat lacrimal, salivary and gastrointestinal immune expression during development, adulthood and ageing 308

S. JOSEPH, A. G. DIAMOND, W. SMITH, J. D. BAIRD & G. W. BUTCHER: BB-DR/Edinburgh: a lymphopenic, non-diabetic subline of BB rats 318

B. JAHN, J. VON KEMPIS, K.-L. KRÄMER, S. FILSINGER & G. M. HÄNSCH: Interaction of the terminal complement components C5b–9 with synovial fibroblasts: binding to the membrane surface leads to increased levels in collagenase-specific mRNA 329

Brief communication

P. GARSIDE & A. McI. MOWAT: Natural killer cells and tumour necrosis factor-α-mediated enteropathy in mice 335

Book reviews 338

Vol 78, No 3, March 1993

R. MALHOTRA, A. C. WILLIS, J.-C. JENSENIUS, J. JACKSON & R. B. SIM: Structure and homology of human C1q receptor (collectin receptor) 341

C. W. VAN DEN BERG, R. A. HARRISON & B. P. MORGAN: The sheep analogue of human CD59: purification and characterization of its complement inhibitory activity 349

A. L. QUILLIAM, N. OSMAN, I. F. C. McKENZIE & P. M. HOGARTH: Biochemical characterization of murine FcγRI 358

M. E. VERHOEYEN, J. A. SAUNDERS, M. R. PRICE, J. D. MARUGG, S. BRIGGS, E. L. BRODERICK, S. J. EIDA, A. T. A. MOOREN & R. A. BADLEY: Construction of a reshaped HMFG1 antibody and comparison of its fine specificity with that of the parent mouse antibody 364

N. A. STAINES, F. J. WARD, A. N. DENBURY, J. MITCHINER, O. HARTLEY, D. EILAT, D. A. ISENBERG & S. BANSAL: Primary sequence and location of V-88, a DNA-binding monoclonal autoantibody, determined by idiotope scanning with synthetic peptides on pins 371

R. RAPLEY, P. S. FLORA, D. J. WALSH & M. R. WALKER: Nucleotide sequence analysis of CDR3 elements of a panel of anti-peptide monoclonal antibodies recognizing parathyroid hormone-related protein 379

D. G. CHARTERIS & S. L. LIGHTMAN: *In vivo* lymphokine production in experimental autoimmune uveoretinitis 387

K. BARTON, V. L. CALDER & S. LIGHTMAN: Isolation of retinal lymphocytes in experimental autoimmune uveoretinitis: phenotypic and functional characterization 393

A. SIERRA & N. RUBIO: Theiler's murine encephalomyelitis virus induces tumour necrosis factor-α in murine astrocyte cell cultures 399

J. E. GRUNDY & K. L. DOWNES: Up-regulation of LFA-3 and ICAM-1 on the surface of fibroblasts infected with cytomegalovirus 405

J. E. GRUNDY, G. S. PAHAL & A. N. AKBAR: Increased adherence of CD2 peripheral blood lymphocytes to cytomegalovirus-infected fibroblasts is blocked by anti-LFA-3 antibody 413

T. CHARDÈS, F. VELGE-ROUSSEL, P. MEVELEC, M.-N. MEVELEC, D. BUZONI-GATEL & D. BOUT: Mucosal and systemic cellular immune responses induced by *Toxoplasma gondii* antigens in cyst orally infected mice 421

D. SCHLÜTER, M. DECKERT-SCHLÜTER, G. SCHWENDEMANN, H. BRUNNER & H. HOF: Expression of major histocompatibility complex class II antigens and levels of interferon-γ, tumour necrosis factor, and interleukin-6 in cerebrospinal fluid and serum in *Toxoplasma gondii*-infected SCID and immunocompetent C.B-17 mice 430

S. E. CHRISTMAS, R. BREW, G. DENIZ & J. J. TAYLOR: T-cell receptor heterogeneity of γδ T-cell clones from human female reproductive tissues 436

M. H. CLAESSON, S. DISSING, T. TSCHERNING & C. GEISLER: T-cell activation. V. Anti-major histocompatibility complex class I antibody-induced activation and clonal abortion in Jurkat T-leukaemic cells 444

P. D. SALVATI, S. E. PERONI, P. R. RANFORD & U. R. KEES: Requirements for the induction of the interleukin-2 receptor complex in a human pre-T-cell line 449

M. CHRIST, B. LUU, J. E. MEJIA, I. MOOSBRUGGER & P. BISCHOFF: Apoptosis induced by oxysterols in murine lymphoma cells and in normal thymocytes 455

B. STEINIGER & P. H. VAN DER MEIDE: High-dose interferon-γ alters the distribution of B lymphocytes and macrophages in rat spleen and lymph nodes 461

S. M. F. AKBAR, M. ONJI, K. INABA, K.-I. YAMAMURA & Y. OHTA: Low responsiveness of hepatitis B virus-transgenic mice in antibody response to T-cell-dependent antigen: defect in antigen-presenting activity of dendritic cells 468

A. GESSL, M. WILLHEIM, H. AGIS, A. SPITTLER, A. SCHEDLE, W. KRUGLUGER, O. FÖRSTER & G. BOLTZ-NITULESCU: Tumour necrosis factor-α augments the expression of Fc IgE receptor (FcεRII/CD23) on human monocytic cell lines and down-regulates interleukin-4-driven FcεRII expression on monocytes 476

I. TORII, S. MORIKAWA, T. HARADA & Y. KITAMURA: Two distinct types of cellular mechanisms in the development of delayed hypersensitivity in mice: requirement of either mast cells or macrophages for elicitation of the response 482

W. B. SMITH, J. R. GAMBLE, I. CLARK-LEWIS & M. A. VADAS: Chemotactic desensitization of neutrophils demonstrates interleukin-8 (IL-8)-dependent and IL-8-independent mechanisms of transmigration through cytokine-activated endothelium 491

G. P. LUCAS, C. L. CAMBIASO & J. P. VAERMAN: An interspecies idiotope associated with the anti-cholera toxin response detected by a monoclonal auto-anti-idiotypic antibody 498

Brief communications

J. PAPPO & R. T. MAHLMAN: Follicle epithelial M cells are a source of interleukin-1 in Peyer's patches 505

M. R. HOLLIDAY, R. J. DEARMAN, I. KIMBER & J. W. COLEMAN: Sensitization of mice to chemical allergens modulates the responsiveness of isolated mast cells to IgE-dependent activation 508

Announcement 511

Vol 78, No 4, April 1993

D. DIAZ-SANCHEZ, A. NOBLE, D. Z. STAYNOV, T. H. LEE & D. M. KEMENY: Elimination of IgE regulatory rat $CD8^+$ T cells *in vivo* differentially modulates interleukin-4 and interferon-γ but not interleukin-2 production by splenic T cells 513

J. SEMMLER, U. GEBERT, T. EISENHUT, J. MOELLER, M. M. SCHÖNHARTING, A. ALLÉRA & S. ENDRES: Xanthine derivatives: comparison between suppression of tumour necrosis factor-α production and inhibition of cAMP phosphodiesterase activity 520

B. KÖNIG & W. KÖNIG: Induction and suppression of cytokine release (tumour necrosis factor-α; interleukin-6, interleukin-1β) by *Escherichia coli* pathogenicity factors (adhesions, α-haemolysin) 526

G. F. HOYNE, M. G. CALLOW, J. KUHLMAN & W. R. THOMAS: T-cell lymphokine response to orally administered proteins during priming and unresponsiveness 534

T. TAKENAKA, K. KURIBAYASHI, H. NAKAMINE, M. TSUJIMOTO, Y. FUKUHARA, J. MAEDA, M. MIHARA, Y. UCHIYAMA & Y. OHSUGI: Regulation by cytokines of eosinophilopoiesis and immunoglobulin E production in mice 541

H. YANG & R. M. BINNS: Isolation and characterization of the soluble and membrane-bound porcine CD44 molecules 547

T. DE S. NAOTUNNE, N. D. KARUNAWEERA, K. N. MENDIS & R. CARTER: Cytokine-mediated inactivation of malarial gametocytes is dependent on the presence of white blood cells and involves reactive nitrogen intermediates 555

F. Q. CUNHA, D. W. MOSS, L. M. C. C. LEAL, S. MONCADA & F. Y. LIEW: Induction of macrophage parasiticidal activity by *Staphylococcus aureus* and exotoxins through the nitric oxide synthesis pathway 563

R. N. BARKER, K. M. CASSWELL & C. J. ELSON: Identification of murine erythrocyte autoantigens and cross-reactive rat antigens 568

J. XIANG, J. KOROPATNICK, Y. QI, X. LUO, T. MOYANA, K. LI & Y. CHEN: Production of a bifunctional hybrid molecule B72.3/metallothionein-1 by protein engineering 574

D. YANG, M. V. ROGERS, S. J. BRETT & F. Y. LIEW: Immunological analysis of the zinc-binding peptides of surface metalloproteinase (gp63) of *Leishmania major* 582

J. A. GOODACRE, S. MIDDLETON, S. LYNN, D. A. ROSS & J. PEARSON: Human cartilage aggrecan CS1 region contains cryptic T-cell recognition sites 586

G. GRADEHANDT, N. KLEBER, F. MATTNER, S. MILBRADT & E. RÜDE: The $I\text{-}A^b$-restricted alloresponse

of D10.G4.1 T cells is based on the recognition of an endogenous peptide 592

S. QUARATINO, A. VERHOEF, M. KAHAN & M. LONDEI: Expression of the identical Vβ gene in human T-cell clones does not confer the same pattern of responsiveness to bacterial enterotoxins 600

N. M. PARISH, H. ACHA-ORBEA, E. SIMPSON, S.-X. QIN, T. LUND & A. COOKE: A comparative study of T-cell receptor Vβ usage in non-obese diabetic (NOD) and I-E transgenic NOD mice 606

R. J. TRAUGER, W. K. GIERMAKOWSKA, F. FERRE, P. C. DUFFY, M. R. WALLACE, D. E. LEWIS, H. J. BEECHAM, K. G. BURNETT, F. C. JENSEN & D. J. CARLO: Cell-mediated immunity to HIV-1 in Walter Reed stages 1–6 individuals: correlation with virus burden 611

R. H. H. PIETERS, M. BOL, B. W. LAM, W. SEINEN, N. BLOKSMA & A. H. PENNINKS: Recovery from chemically induced thymus atrophy starts with $CD4^-$ $CD8^-$ $CD2^{high}$ $TcR\alpha\beta^{-/low}$ thymocytes and results in an increased formation of $CD4^-$ $CD8^-$ $TcR\alpha\beta^{high}$ thymocytes 616

D. L. WALLACE & P. C. L. BEVERLEY: Characterization of a novel subset of T cells from human spleen that lacks L-selectin 623

A. WOZNIAK, W. H. BETTS, G. McLENNAN & R. SCICCHITANO: Activation of human neutrophils by tachykinins: effect on formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenylalanine- and platelet-activating factor-stimulated superoxide anion production and antibody-dependent cell-mediated cytotoxicity 629

G. JAFFERY, E. B. BELL & J. W. COLEMAN: Induction of an auto-anti-IgE response in rats. IV. Effects on mast cell degranulation 635

M. HAZAMA, A. MAYUMI-AONO, T. MIYAZAKI, S. HINUMA & Y. FUJISAWA: Intranasal immunization against herpes simplex virus infection by using a recombinant glycoprotein D fused with immunomodulating proteins, the B subunit of *Escherichia coli* heat-labile enterotoxin and interleukin-2 643

T. SAGAWA, A. TOMINAGA, T. KODAMA & M. OKADA: Cytotoxicity of unstimulated and thrombin-activated platelets to human tumour cells 650

Author and subject indexes for Volume 78 657